## 2020年度研究科入学者選抜試験問題(第2次)

## 英語 B (出題意図等)

## 《医学系研究科 医科学専攻 博士課程》

博士課程において必要とされる英語力は、論文を読むこと、理解することだけでなく、その内容を正確に汲み取り、論文の要旨を端的にまとめることが求められる。また、論文中の図・表を正確に理解する能力も求められる。上記を踏まえて本題を出題した。

- Q1. Please explain why your childhood cancer outcome improved.
- Clinical studies have developed better treatments.
- Multidisciplinary therapies including drug, surgery and radiation have been performed.
- Advances in diagnostic technique such as molecular genetical analysis have made it possible to make correct diagnoses.
- Q2. Please describe strategies for overcoming the late effects of childhood cancer.
- Physicians and researchers need to learn how cancer treatment reshapes the growth and development of small bodies into adulthood and beyond.
- Physicians and researchers need to understand the genesis of late effects of cancer treatment and how best to prevent and treat them.

Q3-1 A

Q3-2 D

Q3-3 C

Q3-4 B

Q3-5 F

Q3-6 E