

October 4, 2019

英語 A
English A

(60分間)

Time limit: 60 minutes

注意

1. 問題紙は指示があるまで開いてはいけません。
2. 問題紙は表紙を含めて3枚です。
3. 問題紙は持ち帰ってください。

Notice:

1. Do not open this cover until you have been instructed to by a proctor.
2. The question sheet consists of 3 pages including this cover.
3. You must bring the question sheet back when you are finished.

Read the following text and answer the questions.

(この部分につきましては、著作権の関係により、公開しません。)

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(Adapted from BMJ Open 2016; 6 :e010989.

doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2015-010989 with some modifications)

Notes

pharmacokinetics: a branch of pharmacology dedicated to determine the fate of substances administered to a living organism. It attempts to analyze chemical metabolism and to discover the fate of a chemical from the moment that it is administered up to the point at which it is completely eliminated from the body.

pharmacodynamics: the study of the biochemical and physiological effects of drugs (especially pharmaceutical drugs). The effects can include those manifested within animals (including humans), microorganisms, or combinations of organisms (for example, infection).

受験番号 Examinee's number

Q 1 Enter appropriate word in the (A).

Q 2 Explain the “(A)” in proper terms or phrase in the text.

Q 3 What is(/are) the potential cause(s) of (A)?

Q 4 Explain risks and disadvantages caused by the (A).

Q 5 Summarize the main points of the text in either Japanese or English.
