英 語 B English B

(60分間)

Time limit: 60 minutes

注 意

- 1. 問題紙は指示があるまで開いてはいけません。
- 2. 問題紙は表紙を入れて8枚です。
- 3. 問題紙は持ち帰ってください。

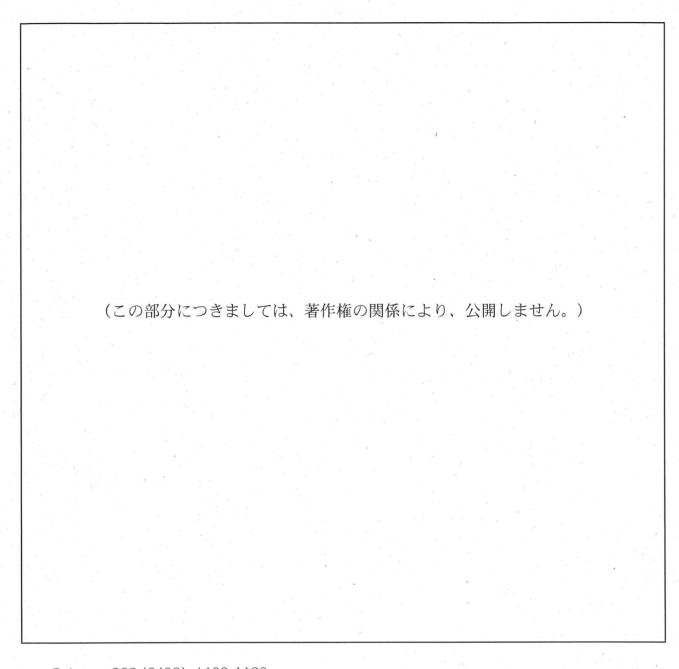
Notice:

- 1. Do not open this cover until you have been instructed to by a proctor.
- 2. The question sheet consists of 8 pages including this cover.
- 3. You must bring the question sheet back when you are finished.

BEYOND	ND SURVIVAL	
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Reading the follow article and answer the questions below.

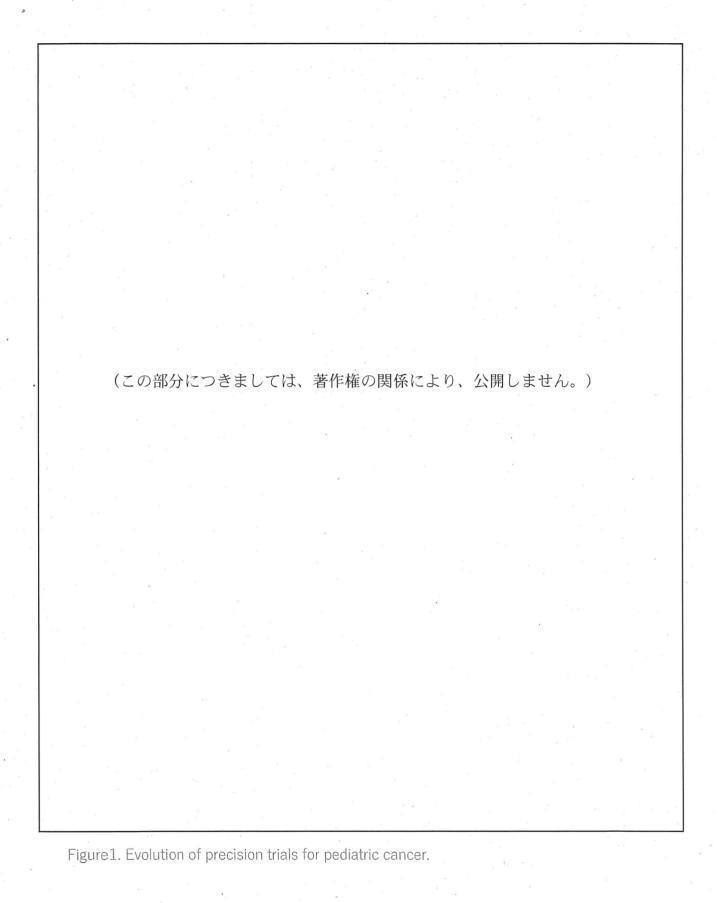




Science 363 (6432), 1166-1169.

1. Please expla	iin why youi	r childhood	i cancer outc	ome improv	ea.	
2. Please desc	ribe strategi	es for over	coming the l	ate effects o	f childhood	l cancer

Ushering in	the next generation	of precision tria	ls for pediatric ca	ancer	
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Science 363 (6432), 1175-1181.
Q3. Please select the content that be entered in the blank (Q3-1 to Q3-6) from A to F.
Q3-1
Q3-2
Q3-3
Q3-4
Q3-5
Q3-6
(A) Separate institutional structures for clinical trials in children and adults / Varying regulatory standards internationally
(B) Trials require sufficient funding to incorporate rapid pharmacokinetic, pharmacodynamic and antitumor response readouts
(C) Requires tumor profiling to be adopted broadly / Tumor profiling results must be available at the time of trial enrollment
(D) Number of viable business models for pediatric cancer drug development must expand

(E) Clarity on reimbursement needed / Availability of profiling results at key decision points

(F) Regulatory-grade historical outcome data for rare subsets required