

出題の意図と解答

平易な英文を全体を通して理解できる能力を測ることを目的とする。

Q1 List the collective traumas mentioned in the text.

- 1) the 11 September 2001 terrorist attacks against the United States
- 2) severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2)
- 3) Ebola virus cases appeared in the United States in 2014

Q2 Give evidence for the resilience shown in the text.

- 1) industries and urban centers continued to thrive
- 2) just as the public returned to airplanes and high rises after 9/11, and just as people now go through x-ray machines without protest before they board a plane, most people will follow the rules.

Q3 Give possible explanations why they behave improperly.

- 1) exposure to conflicting information from government authorities, media sources, and social networks
- 2) were not ensured the public's cooperation, trust in, and implementation of what is learned from bio-medical science

3) no message that conveys clearly and consistently the costs and benefits of actions that can ensure the physical and mental health of oneself and one's community

Q4 List the self-protective behaviors described in the text.

- 1) frequent hand washing,
- 2) social distancing,
- 3) wearing face coverings