

令和8年度医学部医学科入学者選抜
【学士入学（2年次編入学・3年次編入学）】
第1次選抜試験問題

外 国 語 （ 英 語 ）

注 意

- 1 問題紙は指示があるまで開いてはいけません。
- 2 問題紙は表紙を除き5枚です。指示があってから確認してください。
- 3 解答はすべて解答用紙の所定のところに記入してください。
- 4 問題紙は持ち帰ってください。

令和 8 年度 入学者 選 抜
【学士入学（2年次編入学・3年次編入学）】
外国語（英語）
試 験 問 題 訂 正

問題訂正

外国語（英語）

3 ページ

大問 1 の問 1

次の（1）～（10） を

次の（1）～（8） に

訂正

① 次の英語の論文を読んで問いに答えなさい。

(この部分につきましては、著作権の関係により、公開しません。)

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(NEJM, 2022より、一部改変)

注: surreptitiously こっそりと
forgo ～を差し控える

egalitarian 平等主義の
codified 法制化された

adherent 従順な人

問1. 次の(1)～(10)の問いに対する最も適切な答えを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) What is one major difference between explicit and implicit biases?
 - A. Explicit biases are always negative, while implicit ones are not.
 - B. Explicit biases can be consciously acknowledged, unlike implicit ones.
 - C. Implicit biases are reported in surveys more accurately.
 - D. Implicit biases are usually stronger than explicit ones.

- (2) Which of the following is an example of how implicit bias may negatively affect Black patients?
 - A. Their pain is overestimated by providers.
 - B. They are prescribed more expensive medications.
 - C. They are seen as less medically compliant.
 - D. They receive excessive follow-up care.

- (3) According to the passage, what is one reason implicit bias is dangerous in clinical settings?
 - A. It has no real effect on clinical outcomes.
 - B. It influences decisions without the provider's awareness.
 - C. It is openly visible and easy to fix.
 - D. It leads to immediate legal consequences.

- (4) What does the passage suggest healthcare institutions should focus on instead of reducing implicit bias directly?
 - A. Eliminating the harms caused by bias
 - B. Increasing salaries
 - C. Replacing biased staff
 - D. Using more surveys to track bias

- (5) Which of the following is a suggested strategy for clinicians to manage their own biases?
 - A. Avoiding diverse patients
 - B. Ignoring their own assumptions
 - C. Relying only on AI tools
 - D. Taking Harvard Implicit Association Tests

- (6) What is the purpose of “active-bystander training”?
 - A. To help clinicians write better research papers
 - B. To enable clinicians to recognize and interrupt microaggressions
 - C. To measure implicit bias more accurately
 - D. To teach patients about bias

- (7) According to the passage, inclusive curricular materials should include:
 - A. Diverse imagery and examples
 - B. High-level statistical analysis only
 - C. Legal disclaimers for patient care
 - D. Technical language and strict definitions

- (8) What kind of technology are researchers at UW and UC San Diego developing?
 - A. A tool that tracks eye movement to detect reading fatigue
 - B. A wearable device that prevents bias
 - C. AI that provides automatic diagnoses
 - D. Software to detect nonverbal bias signals in real time

問2. 次の英文のうち本文の内容と一致する文を2つ選び、解答欄に記号で答えなさい。

- A. Implicit bias can affect healthcare decisions without the provider being aware of it.
- B. Current methods of reducing implicit bias have been proven to create permanent changes in individuals.
- C. Many U.S. medical students reported being exposed to negative comments about Black patients during their training.
- D. Explicit bias cannot be measured because it is unconscious and automatic.
- E. Healthcare institutions should avoid addressing implicit bias because it cannot be eliminated.

問3. この英文のタイトルとして最も適切なものを選択肢から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- A. Advances in Technology for Cancer Diagnosis
- B. A History of Health Disparities in the U.S.
- C. Reducing Administrative Burden in Health Care
- D. Tackling Implicit Bias in Health Care
- E. The Role of Legislation in Eliminating Discrimination

問4. 次の英文が本文の要約となるように (1) ~ (6) の空所に入る適語を選択肢から選び、記入しなさい。ただし選択肢には使われない語も含まれる。

The article explores the impact of both explicit and implicit bias in healthcare, emphasizing how (1) biases in particular are unconscious, often operate automatically, and are difficult for individuals to recognize in themselves. These biases can (2) the quality of medical care, contribute to unequal treatment of patients, and reduce diversity within the healthcare workforce. Although a variety of (3) have been introduced to reduce such biases – such as bias-awareness training and perspective-taking exercises – none have been shown to produce long-lasting effects. Therefore, experts suggest shifting the focus toward managing the effects of bias through (4) awareness, inclusive and reflective education, and the implementation of consistent institutional (5). In addition, innovative technologies are currently being developed to detect and potentially (6) the influence of bias during real-time patient-clinician interactions.

【選択肢】

accept / eliminate / implicit / interventions / policies / raising / reinforce / worsen

2 次の英文を読んで問いに英語で答えなさい。

問1. As a future doctor, you may encounter patients whose cultural or personal beliefs differ from your own—for example, in cases where they refuse certain medical treatments. How would you respond in such situations? Provide an example of how you would respect the patient's values while fulfilling your professional responsibilities. Write approximately 100 words and indicate the total number of words written in the parentheses provided.

問2. Write a paragraph of approximately 100 words describing the graph below, which shows the causes of anxiety in Japan. Indicate the total number of words written in the parentheses provided.

Causes of Anxiety

(この部分につきましては、著作権の関係により、公開しません。)

(Source: nippon.com, 2021)